





AOC Europe 2025 saw an increase that was beyond expectation. The growth is likely a response to both the ongoing war in the Ukraine, and the European Commission (EC) Initiative to "rearm Europe 2030". Note that not everything can be attributed to current threats to European security, NATO started a pivot away from counter insurgency (COIN) operations back to state-on-state warfare as early as 2012. The Norwegian "near area" initiative as a call to wake up to a more assertive Russia came before the illegal annexation of Crimea, and since then EW has been on the strategic agenda for NATO and Europe, including a balancing of SEAD capabilities across the North Atlantic. This is also traceable in NATO EMS Strategy that was approved just a year prior to Russia's full-scale invasion in 2022.

Having tried to manage expectations for the last two years and also being proved wrong for almost three years – my (supported by Dr. Bob Andrews) current prediction is that we will see an increase for AOC Europe 2026 in Helsinki. We now predict that we will see an additional increase of 10-20% for 2026 pushing towards matching AOC Annual Symposium numbers.

AOC Europe 2025 Registration Numbers/Growth						
	2023	2024	2025	Change		
Attendees	1197	1442	1921	33%		
Conf. Delegates	622	864	894	3%	33%	
Mil/VIP	283	322	328	2%	3370	
Pub.Sector/Govt	122	227	244	7%		
Exhibitors	81	109	112	3%		

AOC	Europe 2025 Revenue					ASSOCIAT of OLD CRC
		2025 Final Numbers	2025 Final Revenue	2025 Budget	2025 % to Budget	
	Registration	2145 Registered 1921 Attended	€ 405,475.00	€ 226,720	178.84%	
	Sponsorships	6 Sponsor Companies	€ 155,109	€ 152,055	102.01%	
	Exhibits	112 Exhibitors 1852 SQM SOLD OUT	€ 1,373,358	€ 1,289,349	106.52%	
	Meeting Rooms	5 Meeting Rooms	€ 14,500	€ 14,000	103.57%	
	Packages (we retain 50% of revenue)	19 Packages	€ 7,212.50	n/a	n/a	
	TOTALS		\$1,948,442	\$1,682,124	115.83%	
	as of 05/28/25					

Revenue is higher than we anticipated, therefore expenses are also projected to be higher. Projected to have a surplus of at least €1,000,000.



AOC Asia 2025 is run as a ROK Chapter event with AOC support. The 2025 symposium is a steppingstone for AOC to re-establish a footprint above chapter level in Asia. 2025 will serve as a «get to know the audiance and possibilities» that a re-newed AOC Asia can offer.

It is likely that AOC Asia will run with at financial loss for the first couple of iterations. However, we are a non-profit organisation and need to support our members across all regions.



Attached is the agenda for EW Live 2025.

Dr. Bob Andrews is already in touch with EW Live. And I as Director for AOC International Region I have a direct invite to join.

TangentLink informed AOC Staff during AOCEurope2025 that they will not include AOC as a partner for EW Live 2025. Even though they are preying on the keynotes and speakers from AOCEurope – we discover them, we do the vetting and give the speakers a platform where we can "qualify" them, and EW Live "inherits" our A-list.

Do pursue a future partnering, or do we stop our participation at EW Live – Myself and Dr. Bob Andrews will share a recommendation by end of August 2025.





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## AGENDA – 23 September 2025

0800 - 0815	Transport from Dorpat Hotel to Tartu Näitused					
0815-0845	Registration & Morning Coffee					
0845 - 0850	Moderator – Thomas Withington, Editor & Analyst, Armada International					
0850 - 0915	Keynote Address – Roger McDermott, Visiting Senior Research Fellow, King's College, London, UK					
COST EFFEC	TIVE ELECTROMAGNETIC WARFARE					
0915 – 0950	PANEL: What is Cost-Effective EW - A Practitioners' ViewModerator:Thomas WithingtonPanellists:Dr Kaarel Piip, Research, Estonian Military Academy, Estonia					
0950 – 1010	Presentation – Blyth Crawford, NATO, UK					
1010 – 1030	Cost Effective EW Capability Rohde & Schwarz GmbH & Co. KG, Germany					
1030 – 1100	Refreshment Break					
1100 – 1140	PANEL: Is 90% Cheaper Always Better in EW?   Moderator: Thomas Withington   Panellists: ACSYeS, USA   3 available for commercial vendor					
1140 – 1200	Cost Effective EW Capability Paul Curtis, Thales Group, UK tbc					
1200 – 1240	PANEL: Ukraine Delivering Cost Effective EW/CUAS   Moderator:   Panellists: 4 Ukraine Organisations					
1240 – 1340	Lunch Break					

STREAM ONE – Group 1						
	SESSION ONE – CASE STUDIES OF REAL-WORLD CEMA ACTIVITES These are real world CEMA activities, un-classified briefings					
1330 – 1350	CASE STUDY ONE:	CRs & how to use them for CEMO by CR14				
1350 – 1410	CASE STUDY TWO:	ELT Group, Italy				
1410 – 1430	CASE STUDY THREE:	Open-source tool demo by Clarified Security				
1430 – 1450	CASE STUDY FOUR:	Available for commercial vendor				
1450 – 1510	CASE STUDY FIVE:	Introduction to GNSS and MDO by Nortal				

## **STREAM TWO – Group 2**

**SESSION TWO - CEMA DEMONSTRATIONS** 1330 – 1420 Red-on-Blue CEMA Attack/Defence on a UGV by Nortal "Defending Tartu"; CEMA Effects in an Urban Warfighting 1420 - 1510 **Environment by Cybexer** 

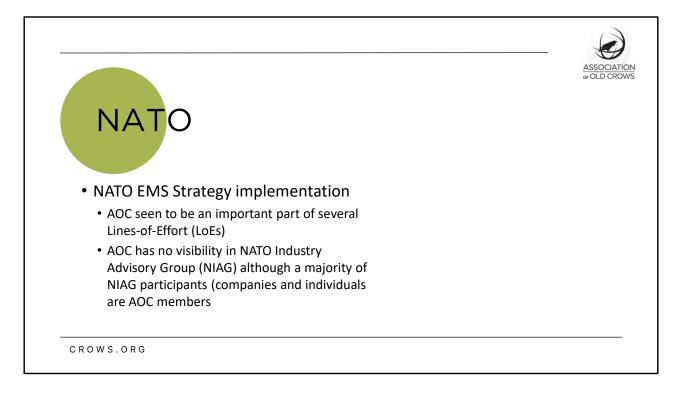
1510 - 1535 **Refreshment Break** 

## **STREAM ONE – Group 2**

STREAM ONE – Group 2			STREAM TWO – Group 1			
SESSION ONE – CASE STUDIES OF REAL-WORLD CEMA ACTIVITES These are real world CEMA activities, un-classified briefings			SESSION TWO - CEMA DEMONSTRATIONS			
1535 – 1555	CASE STUDY ONE: CRs & how to use them for CEMO by C	CR14	1535 – 1625	Red-on-Blue CEMA Attack/Defence on a UGV by Nortal		
1555 – 1615	CASE STUDY TWO: ELT Group, Italy		1625 – 1715	"Defending Tartu"; CEMA Effects in an Urban Warfighting		
1615 – 1635	CASE STUDY THREE: Open-source tool demo by Clarified S	ecurity	1625 - 1715	Environment by Cybexer		
1635 – 1655	CASE STUDY FOUR: Available for commercial vendor					
1655 – 1715	CASE STUDY FIVE: Introduction to GNSS and MDO by Nor	rtal				
1715 - 1730 Moderator Closing Remarks – Thomas Withington, Editor & Analyst, Armada International						
1730	Buses to Dorpat Hotel					
1900 – 2100	0 Drinks Reception at Military Academy sponsored by Patria					
	Conference Close					

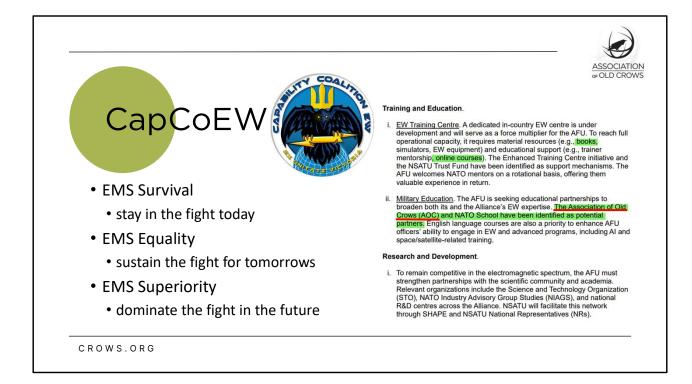
PROGRAMME TIMINGS ARE NOT FINALIZED AND MAY BE SUBJECT TO CHANGE

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NATO is still working the implementation of its 2021 EMS Strategy. AOC has been identified as an important platform for advocacy, and a means to communicate with academia and industry through the session offered to NATO at AOC Europe. Note that for 2025 AOC hosted NATO Aerospace Capability Group 3 (ACG3) on Joint EW by offering an exclusive meeting room during AOC Europe in Rome. ACG3 feedback is that this was highly appreciated and very informative to the group, as they were able to add breaks in their own program in order to join keynotes, special sessions, and spotlight sessions that aligned with their current program of work.

During both AOC Europe 2024 and 2025 NATO Industry Advisory Group (NIAG) have had participants sharing findings from NATO HQ sponsored NIAG studies. NIAG studies are sponsored studies, including financing for participation that are offered out to industry for deep-dive into a specific problem set. A benefit of these studies is that the reports are very informative in respect to maturity of supporting technology, but the studies also often end up by industries partnering up for future projects. Currently AOC has no visibility or role in such NIAG studies. This is a missed opportunity if AOC wants to be a bridge across military, industry and academia. For starts, AOC could offer NATO to publish EW and EMO (EMSO) study projects, and in future – possibly also take on the role as rapporteur or chair. This would be beneficial to our industry members and individual members.



The Capability Coalition for EW (CapCoEW) is the newest of several CapCos – almost all other CapCos have some element of EW as part of donations, procurement or by need, and still building a robust EW ecosystem, including capability, knowledge and leadership has been postponed until now. The first signing ceremony saw 10 nations join in. The second signing ceremony (June 4<sup>th</sup>) likely added another 7 nations to the coalition. Ukraine is an equal partner, and not just a recipient of donations.

AOC has been identified as a possible partner in support of education. Online webinars and On-Demand courses are identified as low-hanging fruits that AOC can contribute.

There is also a need for support with online repository of e-books and articles on EW to support the new EW training center.



Thor's Hammer is a NATO trial series that is built around live jamming test for countering RC-IEDs. The Thor's Hammer community is an MoU construct coming out of NATO Sub-Group 1 (sister group to NATO Sub-Group 2 that have support AOC Europe with the NATO special session). The Thor's Hammer trial series runs every two years due to planning cycle and how intense the activity is on personnel and logistics of the event.

The group started out with a focus on RC-IEDs but have extended the focus to include countering UAS. Note that the group only focus on the electromagnetic engagement of the UAS as other NATO groups cover sensor-clusters and kinetic engagements.

Thor's Hammer 2026 will be held in Norway in the weeks following AOC Europe 2026. Since Norway is hosting the event there is an opportunity for AOC to join through #FTCN with a live podcast and through JED, both to provide insight to our members of what is going on with regards to countering improvised threats in, or on ground and from the air. AOC participation will be accepted outside the DV-Day period.